

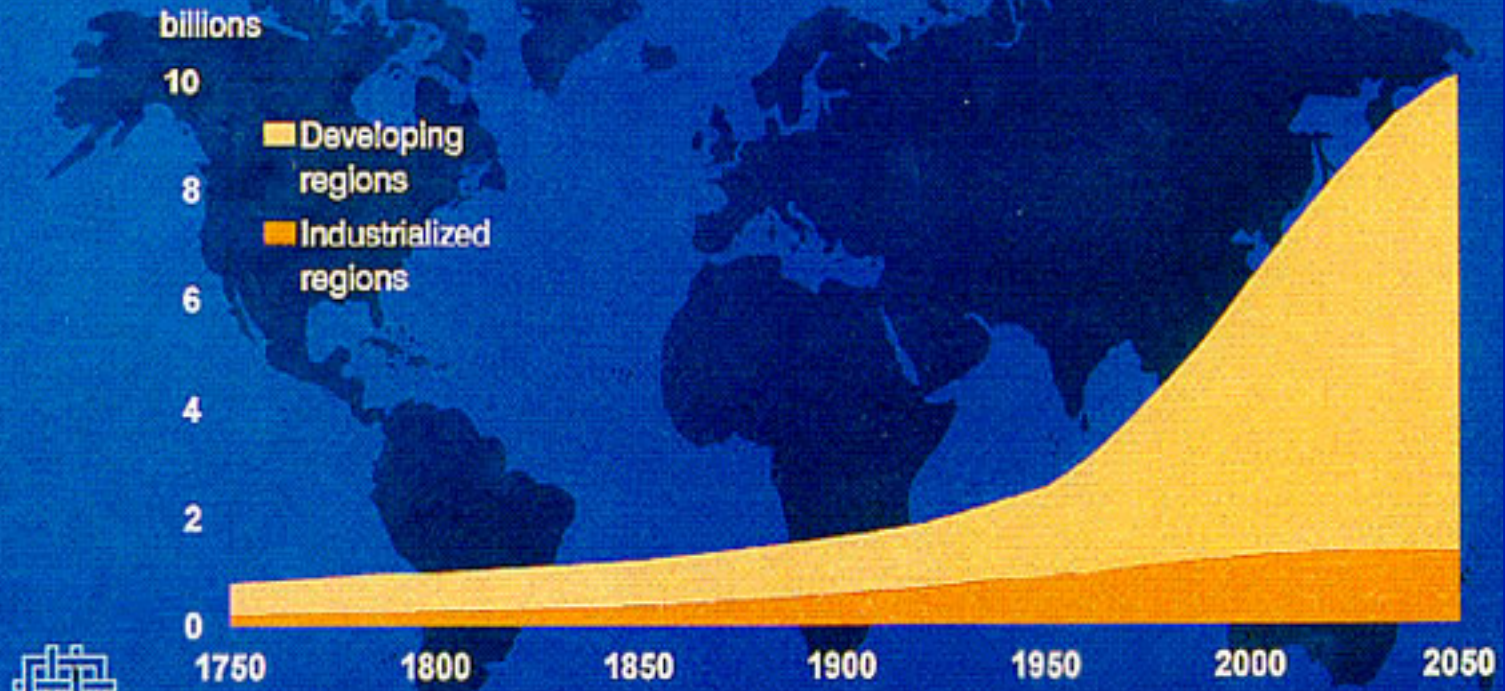
MAINEAQUACULTURE

LOCAL - HEALTHY - SUSTAINABLE



GROWING MAINE'S FUTURE BY FEEDING AMERICA

World Population Growth



World
Resources
Institute

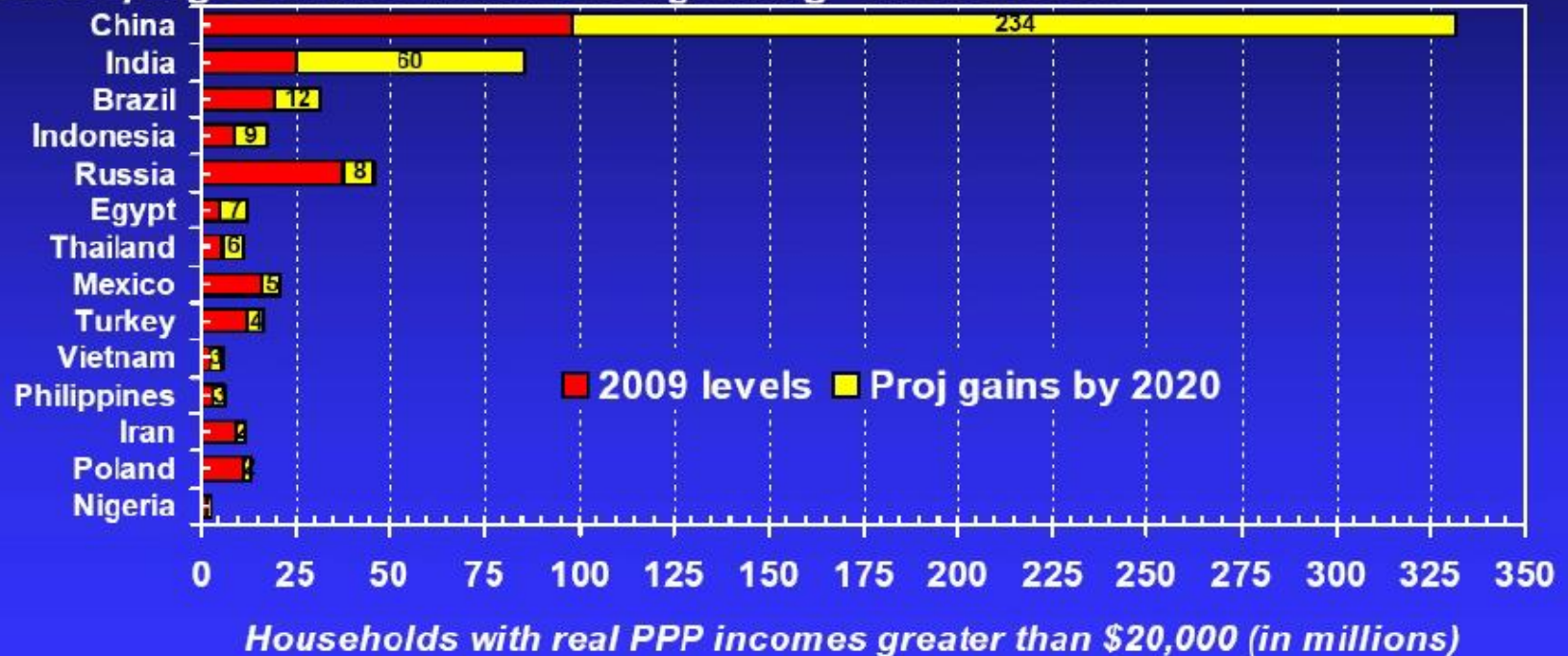
Sources: United Nations Population Division and Population Reference Bureau, 1993.



MAINE AQUACULTURE ASSOCIATION

RISING LIVING STANDARDS

Developing countries with fastest growing "middle class"

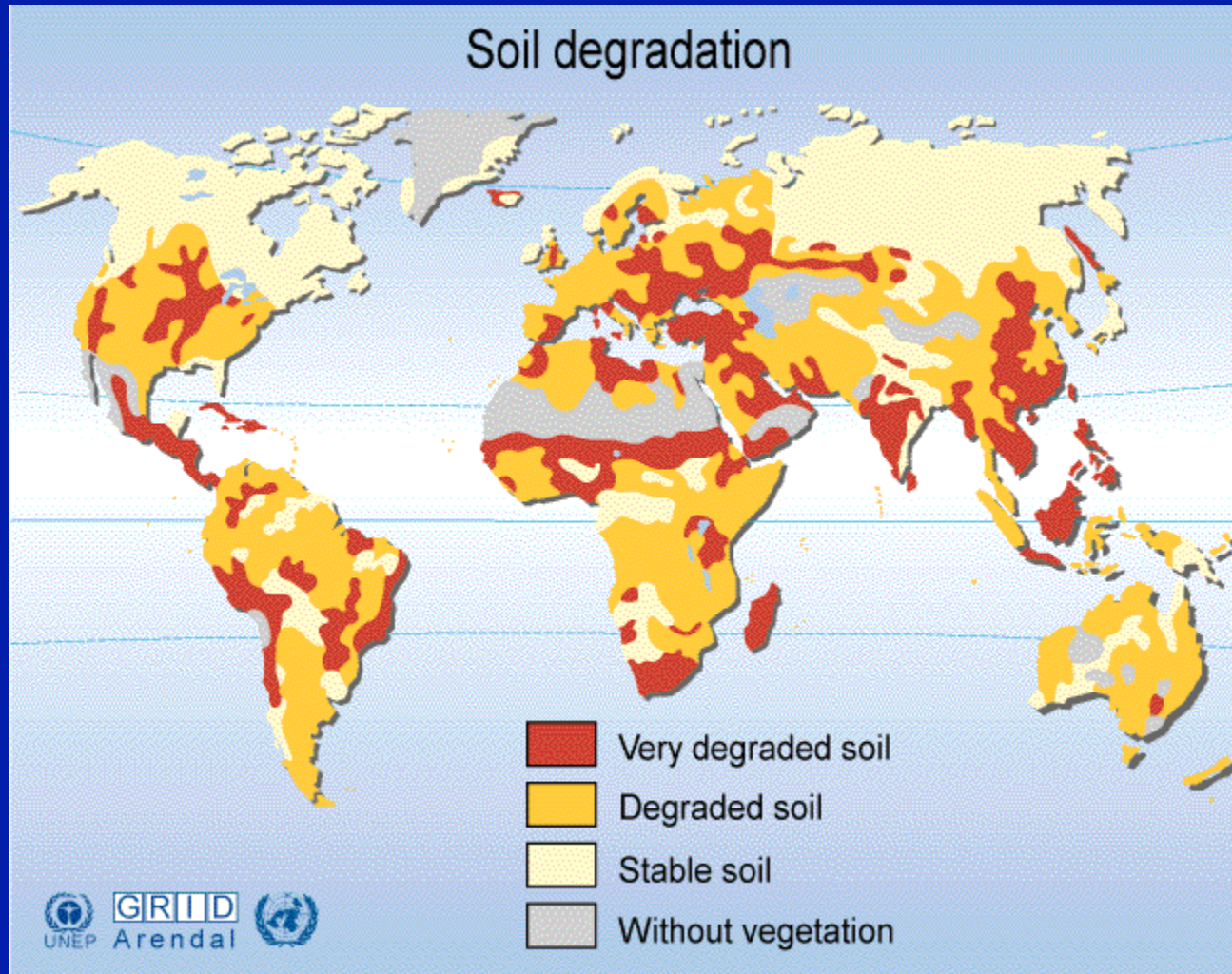


Source - USDA Foreign Agricultural Service



MAINE AQUACULTURE ASSOCIATION – GROWING MAINE'S FUTURE

LAND

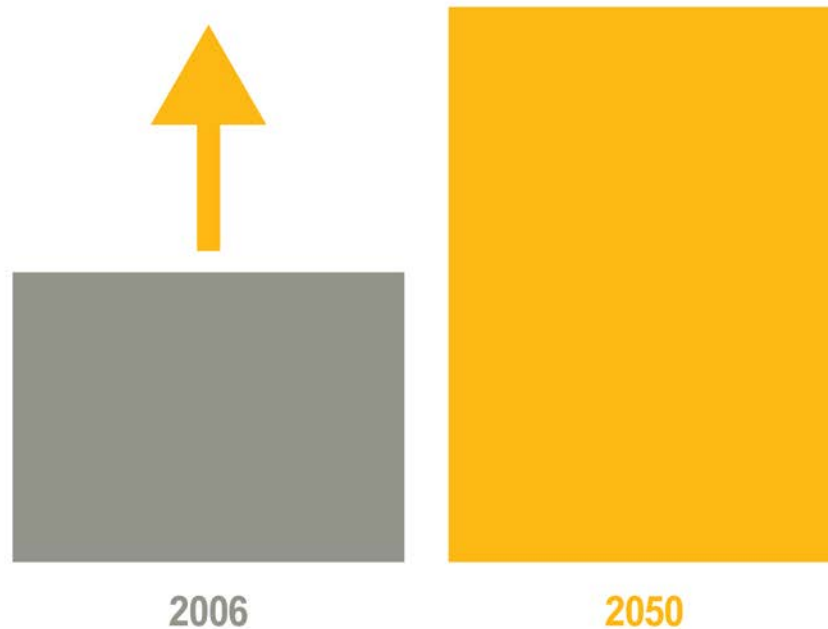


WATER - NUTRIENTS



The World Needs to Close a 70% Food Gap

70% **REQUIRED INCREASE** in food calories
to feed **9.7 billion** people by 2050



wri.org/shiftingdiets



WORLD RESOURCES INSTITUTE



MAINE AQUACULTURE ASSOCIATION

75 % OF EARTHS SURFACE IS WATER



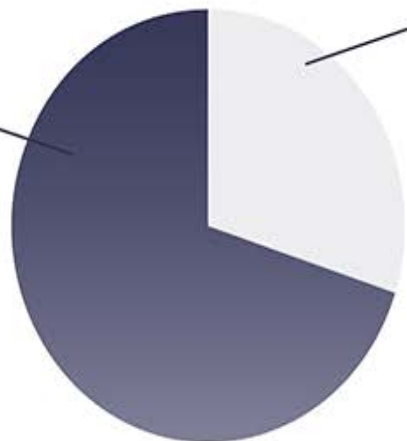
ALL FOOD IS CURRENTLY GROWN ON <8% EARTHS SURFACE AREA

MOST SOLAR RADIATION HITS THE EARTH IN UNFARMED AREA

GLOBAL SURFACE

70 %

WATER



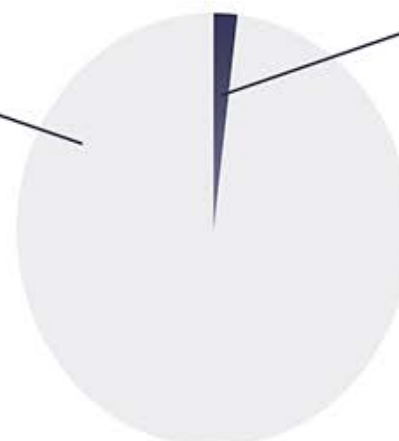
30 %

LAND

TOTAL FOOD PRODUCTION

98 %

FROM LAND



2 %

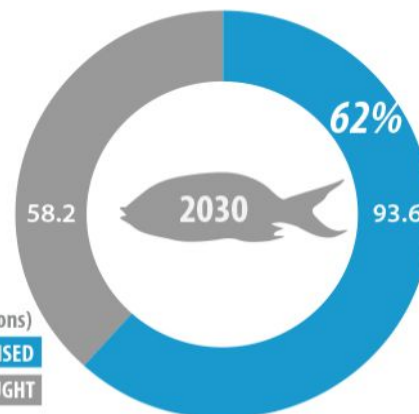
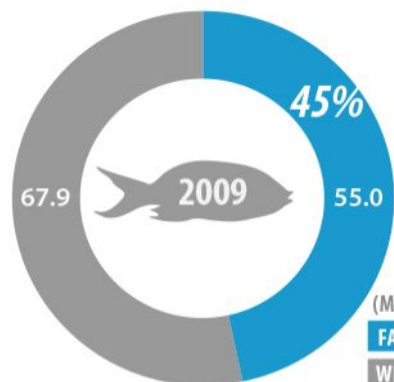
FROM WATER

GLOBAL SEAFOOD CONSUMPTION

NOW

vs

FUTURE



(Million tons)
FARM RAISED
WILD CAUGHT

Sources: FAO STAT (2014) // Fish to 2030 (2013)

#Fish2030



MAINE AQUACULTURE ASSOCIATION

EFFICIENCIES OF DIFFERENT ANIMAL PROTEIN SECTORS

INPUT REQUIREMENTS TO PRODUCE 1 KG RAW PRODUCT



8 kg feed
1857 gallons



2 kg feed
469 gallons



3 kg feed
756 gallons



1.1 kg feed
132 gallons



0 kg feed
.01 gallons

AQUATIC ANIMALS 10-20% MORE EFFICIENT THAN LAND ANIMALS

ONE ACRE OF FARMED MUSSELS PRODUCES 1000 X MORE MEAT THAN ONE ACRE OF GRAZING LAND FOR CATTLE

EFFICIENCIES OF DIFFERENT PLANT PRODUCTION

FRESHWATER REQUIRED TO PRODUCE 1 KG RAW PRODUCT



Wheat
1500 Liters



Corn
1400 Liters



Rice
4700 Liters

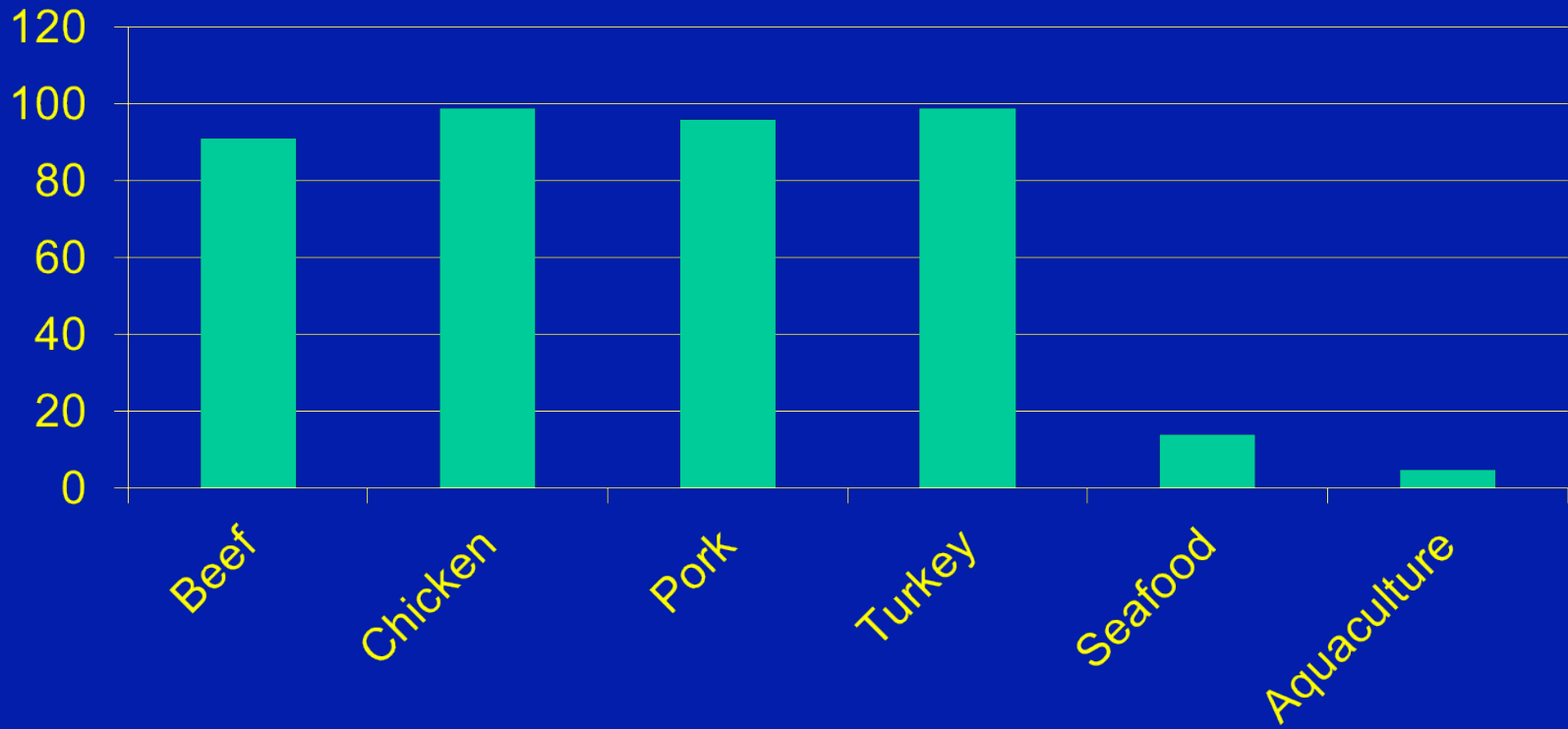


Seaweed
.01 Liters

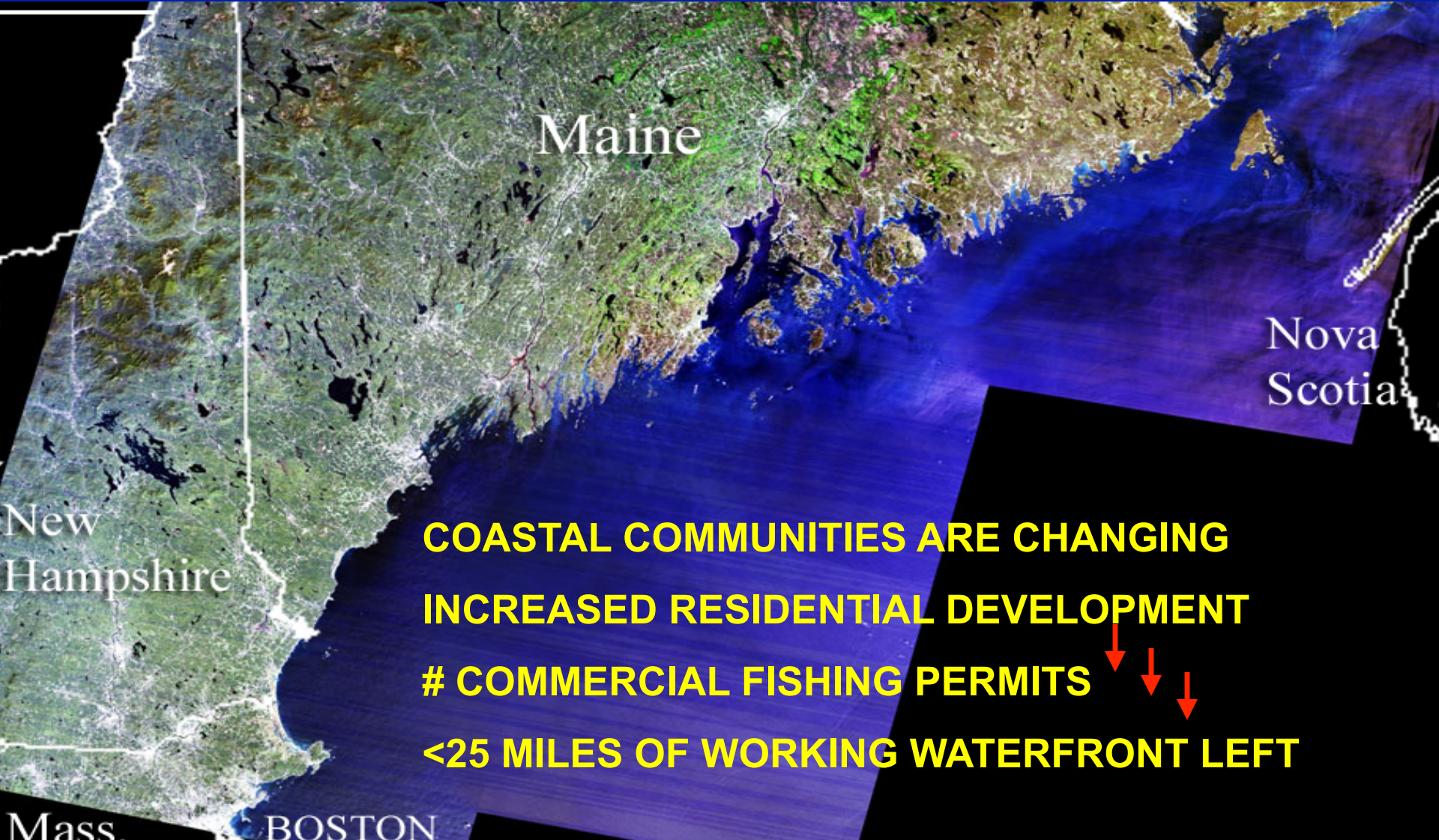
10% MORE EFFICIENT THAN LAND PLANTS
LITTLE OR NO FERTILIZER REQUIRED
LITTLE OR NO FRESHWATER REQUIRED

SHARE OF CONSUMPTION SUPPLIED BY DOMESTIC PRODUCTION

% Domestically Sourced



ONE OF LONGEST COASTLINES IN U.S.

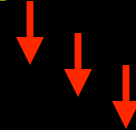


COASTAL COMMUNITIES ARE CHANGING

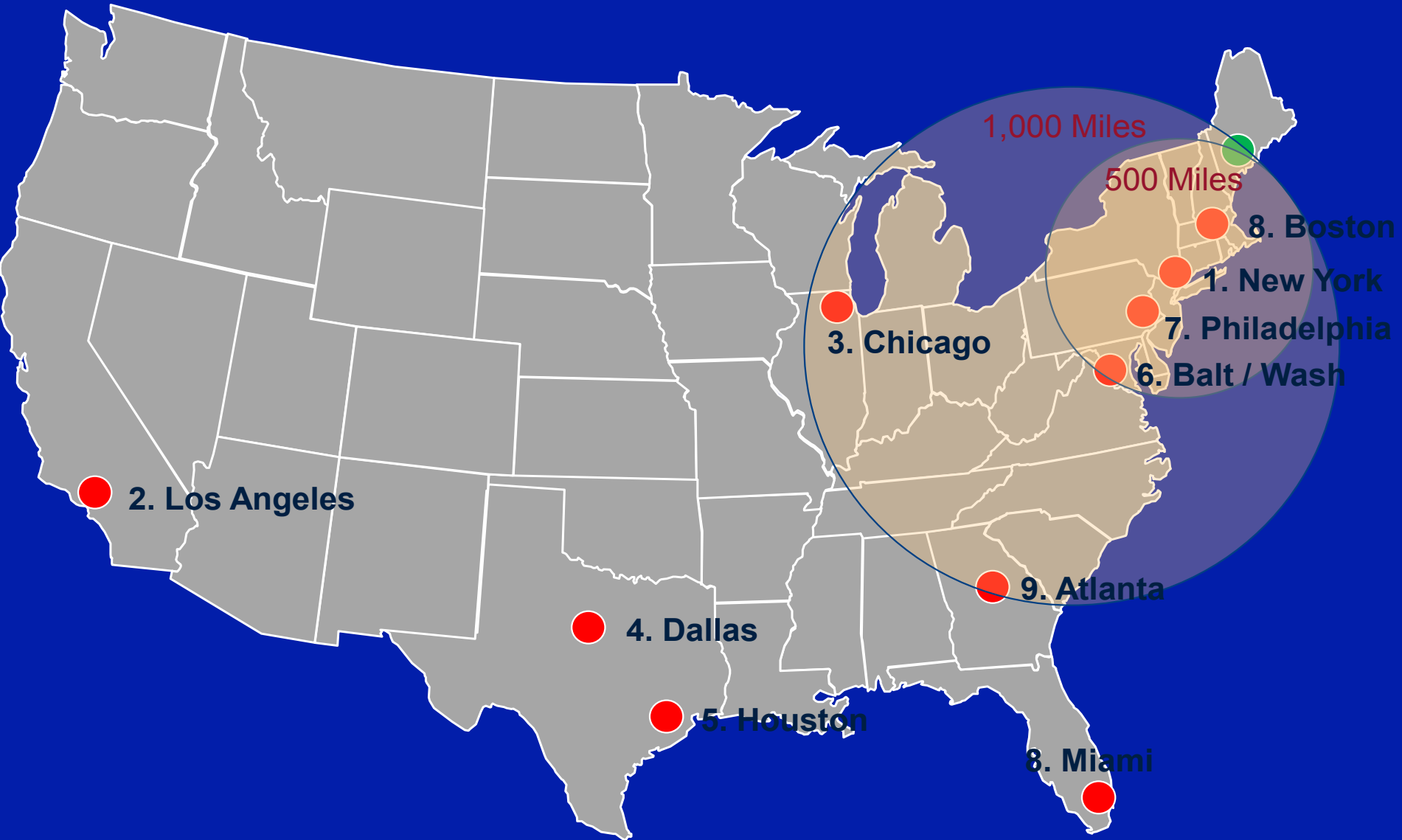
INCREASED RESIDENTIAL DEVELOPMENT

COMMERCIAL FISHING PERMITS

<25 MILES OF WORKING WATERFRONT LEFT



MAINE HAS >130 MILLION CUSTOMERS WITHIN 24 HOURS



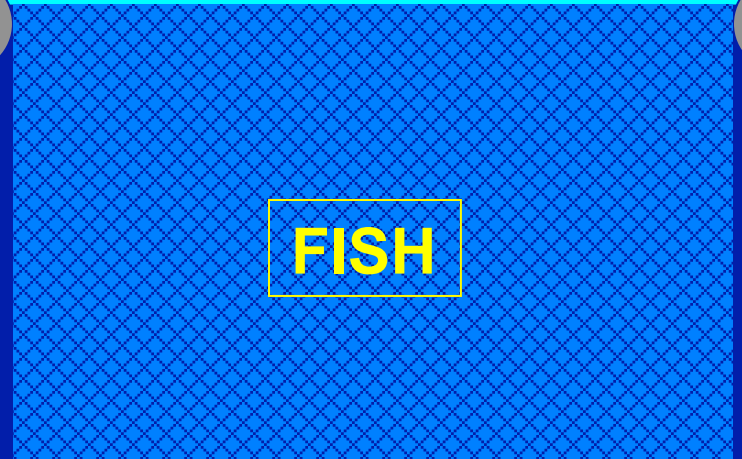
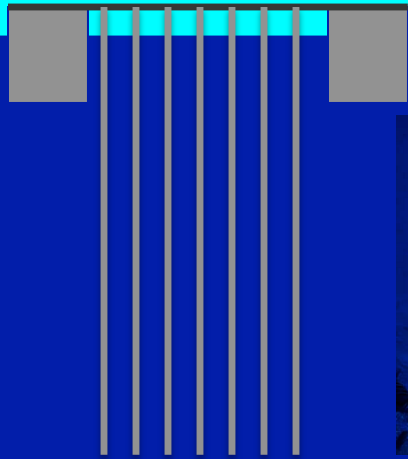
MAINE AQUACULTURE

- FRESH WATER AND SALTWATER
- >25 SPECIES GROWN
- ± 1300 ACRES <.003% STATE WATERS
- NUMBER OF LEASE SITES 2016
 - 26 FINFISH
 - 57 SHELLFISH
 - 19 EXPERIMENTAL
 - ≈290 LIMITED PURPOSE LICENSES ???

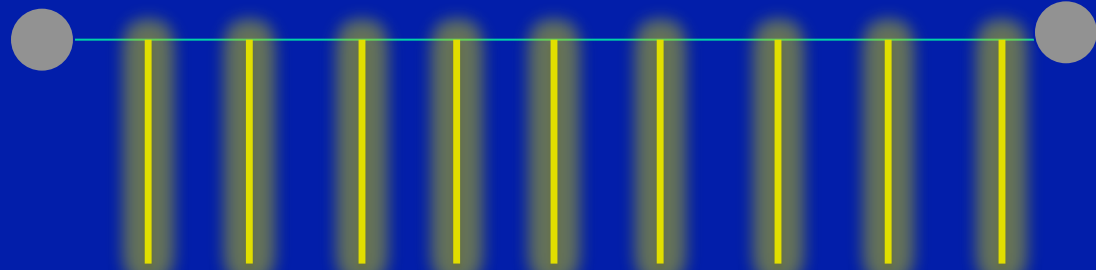
• EMPLOYMENT	<u>2002</u>	<u>03</u>	<u>14</u>
– DIRECT	600	524	571
– INDIRECT	800	837	507

• ECONOMIC IMPACT (\$millions)	<u>2002</u>	<u>03</u>	<u>14</u>
DIRECT FARM GATE	56.9	81.9	73.4
INDIRECT		<u>48.6</u>	<u>64.3</u>
TOTAL		130.5	137.7

OUR FARMS ARE EMBEDDED IN THE ECOSYSTEM THEY DEPEND ON

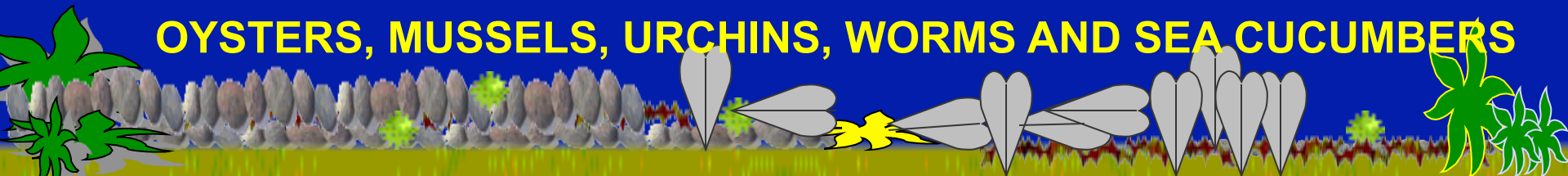


MUSSELS AND SCALLOPS

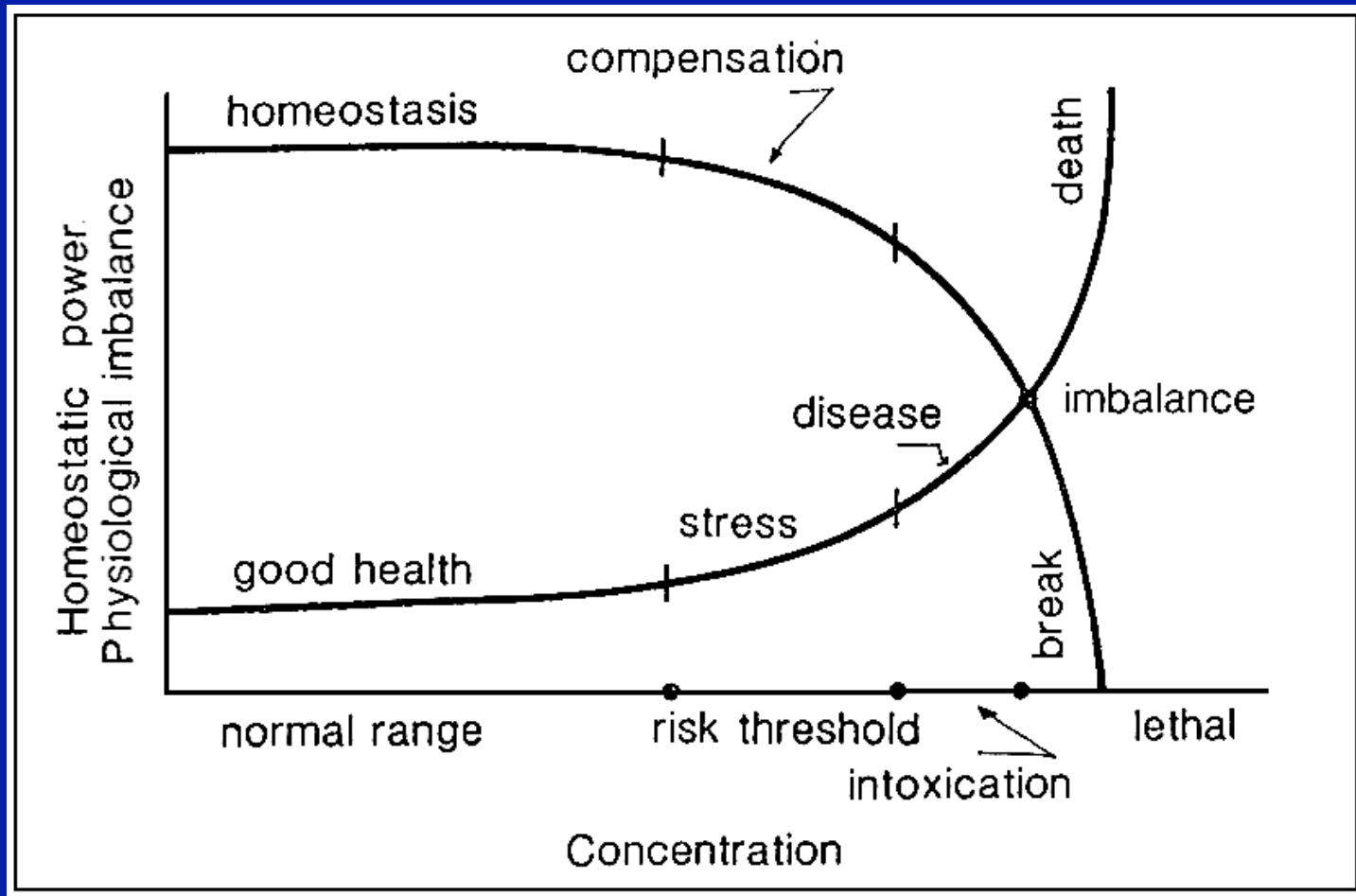


MACROALGAE

OYSTERS, MUSSELS, URCHINS, WORMS AND SEA CUCUMBERS



ANIMAL/PLANT ENVIRONMENTAL LINKAGES



MAA COOPERATIVE MANAGEMENT PROGRAMS

MAA CODE OF PRACTICE

MAA SHELLFISH
HEALTH AND BIOSECURITY AGREEMENT

MAA FINFISH
BAY MANAGEMENT AGREEMENT

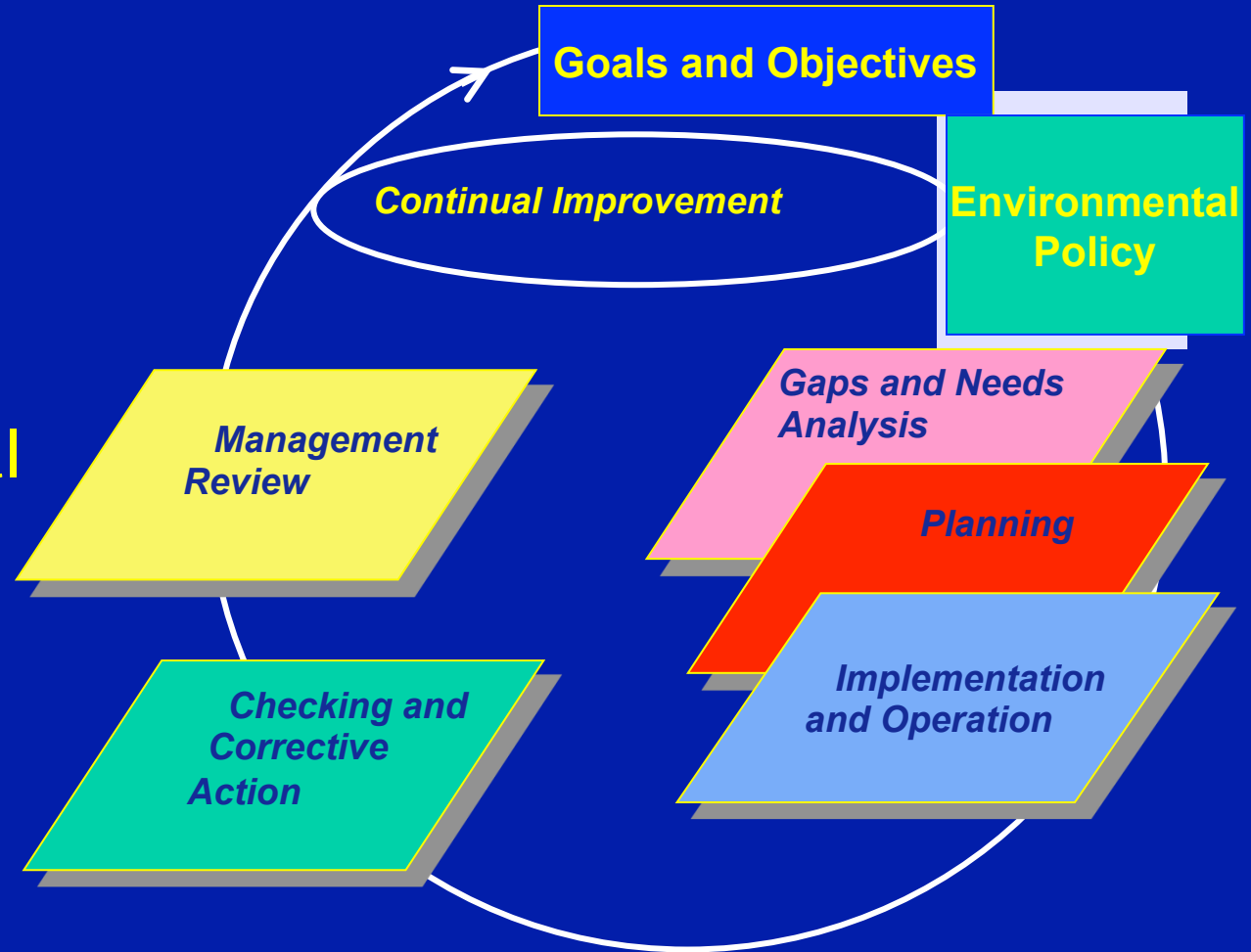
MAA FINFISH
CONTIANMENT MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

KEY AQUACULTURE BMP CATEGORIES

- SITE SELECTION
- SITE MONITORING AND CC ASSESSMENT
- FEED MANAGEMENT
- NUTRIENT MANAGEMENT
- WATER MANAGEMENT
- WASTE MANAGEMENT
- SITE ROTATION AND FALLOWING
- ANIMAL/PLANT HEALTH MANAGEMENT
- ESCAPE PREVENTION AND RESPONSE
- WILDLIFE INTERACTION MANAGEMENT

Environmental Management System

Elements of a Successful Environmental Management System





MAINE AQUACULTURE



GROWING MAINE'S FUTURE

GOOD JOBS - RESPONSIBLE STEWARDSHIP - HEALTHY FOOD