

## Sleep Hygiene

## The average adults need 7-9 hours of sleep

## Adequate quality sleep is associated with better physical and psychological health

- Stronger immune system
- Increased energy
- Sharper concentration
- Increased coordination and performance
- Healthy body weight
- Higher GPA
- Stronger defense against negative mood & stress
- Better mood

## Tips to obtain adequate quality sleep

- Before you sleep
  - o Limit nap time to 30-45 minutes before 3 pm
  - o Avoid caffeinated beverages 6-8 hours before bedtime
  - Leave enough time for the body to process alcohol
  - Avoid marijuana use
  - o Do not smoke 4-6 hours before bedtime
  - o Avoid heavy, spicy, or sugary foods 4-6 hours before bedtime
  - o Avoid rigorous exercise 2 hours before bedtime
  - o Exercise during the day
  - o Avoid blue light before bedtime
  - o Practice worry time, breathing exercises, meditation
  - o Drink chamomile tea or warm milk
- When you sleep
  - Consistent sleeping & waking time
  - Only have sex & sleep in bed
  - o Eliminate light
  - o Eliminate noise
  - o Comfortable temperature & bedding
  - o Get up and do light reading if cannot fall asleep for 15 minutes